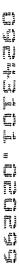
FIG. 1



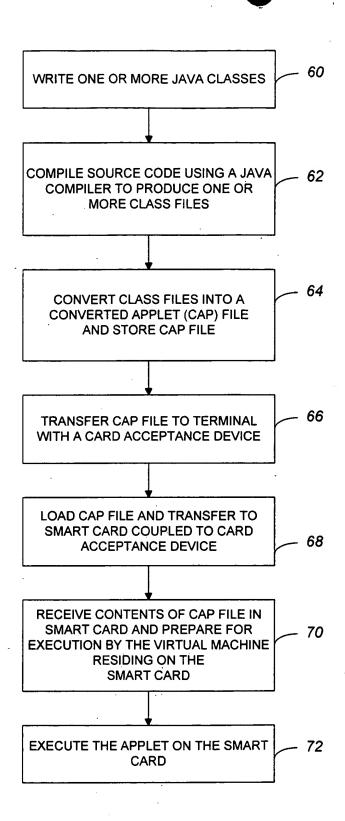


FIG. 2

INSTRUCTION

OPCODE OPERAND OPERAND

FIG. 3A

do

fetch an opcode; if (operands) fetch operands; execute the action for the opcode;

while (there are more opcodes);

FIG. 3B

0	nop	47	sstore_0		ı i2s		invokestatic
1	aconst_null	48		94	,	141	
ż	sconst_m1	49	- <u>-</u>	95		142	invokeinterface
3	sconst_0	50	_	96		143	new
4	sconst_1		istore 0	97	100	144	newarray
5	sconst_2	51		98		145	anewarray
6	sconst_3	52		99		146	arraylength
7	sconst_4	53		100		147	athrow
•	sconst_5	54	A-	101		148	checkcast
8	iconst_m1	55	bastore	102		149	instanceof
9	iconst_0	56	sastore	103		150	sinc_w
10	iconst_1	57		104		151	iinc_w
11	iconst_1	58	iastore	105	• •	152	ifeq_w
12	-	59	pop	106		153	ifne_w
13	iconst_3	60	pop2	107		154	iflt_w
14	iconst_4	61	dup	108		155	ifge_w
15	iconst_5	62	dup2	109		156	ifgt_w
16	bspush	63	dup_x	110	if_scmpgt	157	ifle_w
17	sspush	64	swap_x	111	if_scmple	158	ifnull_w
18	bipush	65	sadd	112		159	ifnonnull_w
19	sipush	66	iadd	113		160	if_acmpeq_w
20	iipush	67	ssub	114		161	if_acmpne_w
21	aload sload	68	isub	115	stableswitch	162	if_scmpeq_w
22		69	smul :t	116	itableswitch	163	if_scmpne_w
23	iload	70	imul	117	slookupswitch	164	if_scmplt_w
24	aload_0	71	sdiv	118	ilookupswitch	165	if_scmpge_w
25	aload_1	72	idiv	119	areturn	166	if_scmpgt_w
26	aload_2	73	srem	120	sreturn	167	if_scmple_w -
27	aload_3	74	irem	121	ireturn	168	goto_w
28	sload_0	75	sneg	122	return	169	getfield_a_w
29	sload_1	76	ineg	123	getstatic_a	170	getfield_b_w
30	sload_2	77	sshl	124	getstatic_b	171	getfield_s_w
31	sload_3	78	ishl	125	getstatic_s	172	getfield_i_w
32	iload_0	79	sshr	126	getstatic_i	173	getfield_a_this
33	iload_1	80	ishr	127	putstatic_a	174	getfield_b_this
34	iload_2	81	sushr	128	putstatic_b	175	getfield_s_this
35	iload_3	82	iushr	129	putstatic_s	176	getfield_i_this
36	aaload	83	sand	130	putstatic_i	177	putfield_a_w
37	baload	84	iand	131	getfield_a	178	putfield_b_w
38	saload	85	sor	132	getfield_b		putfield_s_w
39	iaload	86	ior	133	getfield_s		putfield_i_w
40	astore	87	SXOF	134	getfield_i		putfield_a_this
41	sstore	88	ixor	135	putfield_a		putfield_b_this
42	istore	89	sinc	136	putfield_b		putfield_s_this
43	astore_0	90	iinc	137	putfield_s	184	putfield_i_this
44	astore_1	91	s2b	138	putfield_i	-	
45	astore_2	92	s2i	139	invokevirtual		impdep1
46	astore_3	93	i2b	140	invokespecial	255	impdep2
			•				

FIG. 4A

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iaload

aaload

aastore

aload

aconst\_null

iload\_0

iload\_1

iload\_2

iload\_3

32

33

34

putstatic s

ret

return

129

114

122

91

92

65

38

83

57

3

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7

8

2

71

89

150

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22

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73

120

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- 117

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iand

icmp

iload

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iastore

iconst\_0

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FIG. 4B

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putstatic\_i

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opcode	byte	ehort	nt	eference
Tspush	bspush	sspush		
Tipush	bipush	sipush	lipush	
Tconst		sconst	const	aconst
Tload		sload	iload	aload
Tstore		sstore	istore	astore
Tinc		sinc	iinc	
Taload	baload	saload	aload	aaload
Tadd		sadd	ladd	
Tsub		ssub	isub	
Tmul		smul	imul	
Tdiv		sdiv	ldiv	
l rem		srem	irem	
Гneg		sneg	ineg	
<b>r</b> shl		sshl	ishl	
<b>Tshr</b>	-	sshr	ishr	
Tushr		sushr	iushr	
<b>Tand</b>		sand	and	
Гог		sor	ior	
Гхог		sxor	icor	
52T	s2b		s2i	
2T	i2b	i2s		
rcmp	·	·	icmp	
f_TcmpOP		if_scmpOP		f_acmpOP
lookupswitch		slookupswitch	ilookupswitch	
Ttableswitch		stableswitch	tableswitch	
<u> </u>	·	sreturn	ireturn	areturn
getstatic_T	getstatic_b	getstatic_s	getstatic_i	getstatic_a
outstatic_T	putstatic_b	putstatic_s	putstatic_i	putstatic_a
getfield_T	getfield_b	getfield_s	getfield_i	getfield_a
outfield_T	putfield_b	putfield_s	putfield_i	putfield_a

FIG. 5

iipush

(Java Card<sup>TM</sup> Virtual Machine)

Operation:

Push integer onto stack

Format:

iipush
byte1
byte2
byte3
byte4

Form:

iipush = 20 (0x14)

FIG. 6A

ldc

(Java<sup>TM</sup> Virtual Machine)

Operation:

Push item onto stack

Format:

ldc index

Form:

Idc = 18 (0x12)

FIG. 6B

checkcast

(Java<sup>TM</sup> Virtual Machine)

Operation

Check whether object is of a given type

**Format** 

checkcast indexbyte1 indexbyte2

**Form** 

checkcast = 192(0xC0)

FIG. 7A

checkcast

(Java Card<sup>TM</sup> Virtual Machine)

Operation

check whether object is of a given type

**Format** 

checkcast	
atype	
indexbyte1	
indexbyte2	

**Form** 

checkcast = 148(0x94)

FIG. 7B

getfield \_ T

(Java Card™ Virtual Machine)

Operation

Fetch field from object

**Format** 

getfield \_ T index

**Forms** 

getfield \_ a = 131 (0x83) getfield \_ b = 132 (0x84) getfield \_ s = 133 (0x85) getfield \_ i = 134 (0x86)

FIG. 8A

getfield

(Java™ Virtual Machine)

Operation

Fetch field from object

**Format** 

getfield indexbyte1 indexbyte2

**Form** 

getfield = 180 (0xb4)

FIG. 8B

the first that that the true the true

FIG. 9A

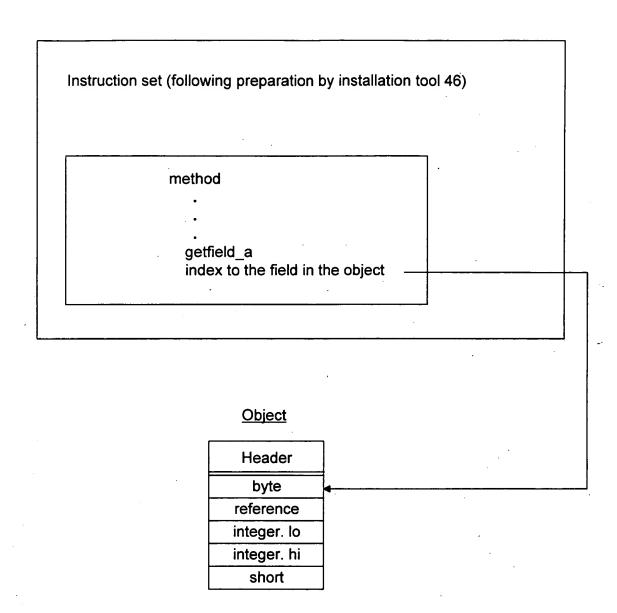


FIG. 9B

aload \_ 0 getfield \_ a <index>

FIG. 10B

getfield \_ a \_ this <index>

iload
<a>iload
<b>iload
<b>iadd
i2s
istore

## FIG. 11A

sload
<a>
sload
<b>
sadd
sstore

FIG. 11B

smart cards

cellular telephones

boundary scan devices

field programmable devices

PDAs

pagers

other small or miniature devices

FIG. 12